



ADHS

Arizona State Immunization Requirements: Birth to 5 Years of Age - Child Care and Preschool

Because children who attend child care are at greater risk of exposure to illness, Arizona state law requires that some immunizations be completed at the beginning of the age range listed on the recommended immunization schedule found at <http://www.cdc.gov/vaccines/schedules/index.html>. Exceptions, minimum intervals and a “catch up” schedule are on the back of this handout. Updates to these requirements will be posted at <http://www.azdhs.gov/phs/immun/back2school.htm>.

Required at: Birth	Hep B #1 Note: Hep B #1 is the only shot babies under 2 months must have for child care.			
Required at: 2 months	DTaP #1	Polio #1	Hib #1	Hep B #1 (if not obtained at birth)
Required at: 4 months	DTaP #2	Polio #2	Hib #2	Hep B #2
Required at: 6 months	DTaP #3	Hib #3 If Pedvax Hib is used, the 3rd dose of Hib is not due until 12-15 months of age.		
Required at: 12 months	Polio #3	Hep B #3 If Hep B #3 was given before 24 weeks of age, a 4th dose is needed.	MMR #1 Note: MMR and Varicella must be given on the same day or at least 28 days apart.	Varicella #1 (Chickenpox Vaccine) Note: MMR and Varicella must be given on the same day or at least 28 days apart.
Required at: 15 months	DTaP #4	Hib #4 (Booster) Hib #4 is not needed if Hib #3 is given at/after 12 months of age. A Hib dose at/after 12 months is required for all children under 5 years. One Hib dose given at/after 15 months of age meets the Hib requirement regardless of the total number of Hib doses received.		
Summary of vaccines required for all children: 15 months – Pre-kindergarten	All of these doses are required as of 15 months of age and older: 4 DTaP, 3 Polio, 1 MMR, 1 Varicella, 3 Hep B and 3-4 Hib (with 3 rd or 4 th dose on/after 1st birthday) or 1 Hib dose given at/after 15 months. (2 doses of Hepatitis A are required for children 1-5 years old in Maricopa County only)			
Kindergarten Entry	At <u>kindergarten entry</u> must have: 5 DTaP*, 4 Polio*, 2 MMR, 1 Varicella & 3 Hep B *Children who received DTaP #4 and/or Polio #3 on/after the 4th birthday do not need additional doses to enter kindergarten. (Hepatitis A and Hib are not required for kindergarten)			

Exceptions and Conditions to the Rules

Parents whose religious beliefs do not allow immunization must sign a **religious exemption** form. A **medical exemption** form must be signed by the child's physician or nurse practitioner if there is lab evidence of immunity or a medical reason why the child cannot receive a particular vaccine(s). A copy of the lab results should be attached to the medical exemption form and kept on file with the immunization record to prove the child's immunity.

- A child who is missing vaccines required for his age can start child care but must get a dose of each vaccine due within 15 days of enrollment and bring a copy of the immunization record completed by the clinic to the child care setting. **After 15 days, the child may not attend child care without documentation that the child has received the required vaccinations or has a valid medical or religious exemption.**
- **CATCH UP SCHEDULE** for children missing immunizations:

DTaP: The 2nd dose is due 1 month after the 1st dose; the 3rd dose is due 1 month after the 2nd dose; the 4th dose is due 6 months after the 3rd dose.

Polio: The 2nd dose is due 1 month after the 1st dose; the 3rd dose is due 1 month after the 2nd dose. If the child is 4+ years of age, the 3rd Polio may qualify as the child's final dose and a 6 month space is needed between the last two Polio doses.

Hep B: The 2nd dose is due 1 month after the 1st dose; the 3rd dose is due 2 months after the 2nd dose; however, there must be at least 16 weeks (4 months) between dose 1 and dose 3. If Hep B #3 was given before 24 weeks of age, a 4th dose is needed.

Hib: If child is less than 1 year, doses are given 2 months apart. If child is at least 15 months old and less than 5 years, a single dose is needed to catch up.

MMR*: The 1st dose is required at 12 months of age. A 2nd dose is required for kindergarten entry.

Varicella*: The 1st dose is required at 12 months of age. **Children must have proof of immunization, or a valid exemption for medical reasons, lab evidence of immunity or religious beliefs. As most children now enrolling/attending child care, preschool or Head Start were born 9/1/11 or after, parental recall of chickenpox disease is no longer acceptable as proof of immunity.**

Hep A: Maricopa County Only Children 1 through 5 years of age are required to obtain dose #1 within 15 days of enrollment in child care, preschool or Head Start. Dose #2 is due 6 months after dose #1.

***Important note:** MMR and Varicella may be given on the same day. If they are not given on the same day, they must be separated by at least 28 days.

- Children who are missing required shots must stay on the above "catch up" schedule to attend child care. A 15-day notice must be given to parents whose children fall behind. If they do not provide proof of shots after 15 days, the child must be excluded from care until proof is given.
- **What proof of immunization is needed?** Copies of an Arizona Lifetime Immunization Record, shot records signed or stamped by the healthcare provider, and/or records from the Arizona State Immunization Information System (ASIIIS) are acceptable forms of records and must be kept on file at the child care facility.